

## **The mass analysis of mixed H<sub>2</sub>O, NH<sub>3</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> ices induced by Ar<sup>+</sup>H<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, and H<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> projectiles**

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Laboratory simulation results of the identification of sputtered particles produced via the ion irradiation of several ice systems relevant to the cometary-type ices and icy satellites of planetary systems are obtained. We have carried out measurements on mixed H<sub>2</sub>O-CO<sub>2</sub> ices, mixed H<sub>2</sub>O-CO<sub>2</sub>-NH<sub>3</sub> ices and pure H<sub>2</sub>O, CO<sub>2</sub> and NH<sub>3</sub> ices. A quadrupole mass spectrometer<sup>2</sup> was<sup>2</sup> utilized<sup>3</sup> to identify the sputtered<sup>2</sup> molecular species<sup>3</sup> induced by the ion irradiation of the ice samples.