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Title: Submillimeter wave program at PRL, India

Abstract:

Interest in the Submillimeter (SMM) frequency range for astronomy and atmospheric chemistry has potentially boosted the building of new generation telescopes and associated instrumentation. While planetary atmospheres have been extensively studied in the centimeter and millimeter wavebands, the submillimeter spectral region has, until recently, remained largely unexplored. Unlike infrared spectra, spectra taken at millimeter and submillimeter wavelengths contain relatively few spectral lines, which are consequently well separated. SMM frequencies usually provide spectra that are the most sensitive to species with small abundances. However, the technical difficulty in constructing radio telescope sized antennae with the precision required for SMM observations, combined with the low terrestrial transmission at SMM wavelengths, has impeded progress. In the dense atmospheres of the jovian planets, the full-width at half maximum of collisionally broadened lines can reach several to several tens of GHz at millimeter wavelengths. In order to detect these highly pressure-broadened lines, a receiver with wide frequency coverage is necessary. Concerning the same, we are developing state-of-the-art high resolution heterodyne receiver system at our institute, which will be used to study the atmospheric chemistry of Jovian planets including ozone chemistry, mechanism of ozone depletion, molecular cloud composition and chemistry. Proto type of the system is being built, its operating range is very broad i.e. from several hundred GHz to few THz. Also laboratory spectroscopy of some atmospheric molecules is in progress. For the same exercise, all theoretical aspects have already been analysed. To avoid the limitations imposed by atmospheric transmission at SMM frequencies, we are planning for balloon based experiment using national balloon facility. Payload construction for the same is underway. In this talk, the ongoing SMM group activities at our institute will be summarized.

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