A Small Satellite Constellation: ELMOS

Testsuya KODAMA

Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

ELMOS (ELectric and Magnetic field Observation Satellite) is a mission candidate for small scientific satellite of ISAS/JAXA. As ever, ELMOS was a single satellite like a DEMETER but it is impossible to observe daily variation of the ionosphere by fixed local time satellite.

New ELMOS satellite constellation is composed by one small satellite $(200 \text{kg} \sim)$ and 4 microsatellites $(50 \text{kg} \sim)$. All the satellites carry electron temperature probe, impedance probe and GPS occultation receiver, and it will be launched on LEO around 500-600km altitude with 30-40 degree inclination.

Its mission objectives are to collect reliable atmosphere/ionosphere data, to investigate ionospheric precursors based on its reliable ionospheric model and to unveil mechanism of the seismo-atmosphere/ionosphere coupling. We would like to propose that each country suffering from earthquake disasters launches one micro satellite.

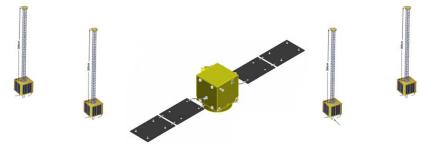


Figure 1. ELMOS Satellite Constellation

References

- K. -I. Oyama, Y. Kakinami, J. Y. Liu, T. Kodama and C. Y. Chen, Micro/Mini Satellites for Earthquake Studies -Toward International Collaboration-, *Advances in GeoSciences*, in press
- [2] T. Kodama and K. -I. Oyama, SeismoSTAR: A Proposal for the STAR Program, IRI2009 Workshop, Kagoshima, Japan, November 2-7, 2009
- [3] T. Kodama, K. -I. Oyama, M. Suzuki, Y. Hobara, Proposal of ELMOS with electron temperature, electronic density, and GPS occultation observation by microsatellite constellation, 10th Space Science Symposium, ISAS, Japan, January 7-8, 2009
- [4] T. Kodama, K. -I. Oyama, J. Y. Liu, M. Suzuki, A Proposal for the STAR Program: SeismoSTAR and New Satellite Constellation: ELMOS, EMSEV-PHIVOLCS 2010 Workshop, PHIVOLCS Auditorium, Philippine, February 25-28, 2010