

## **Prof. P.K. Manoharan**

P.K. Manoharan (known as ‘Mano’) is a research physicist employed at the Radio Astronomy Center, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR). He effectively utilized the capabilities of the large Ooty Radio Telescope to study the properties of solar wind and in particular, he developed a method to determine the speed and other physical properties of the solar wind using IPS measurements from a single-telescope system. Manoharan’s research interests include the physics of the solar wind, statistical properties of IP disturbances (Sun-Earth connection events), initiation and propagation of CMEs, and radio observations of solar transient phenomena. Manoharan has led research studies to track CMEs between the Sun and Earth and these studies are important in understanding the interaction of disturbances in the solar wind as well as for the Space Weather applications. Manoharan was the member of the Steering Committee for ‘International Solar Cycle Studies (1998-2002)’ (SCOSTEP). Manoharan has served as the chief convenor for sessions on solar-terrestrial physics at the Asia and Oceania Geosciences Society (AOGS) meetings and several other conferences. He is the Secretary for the AOGS Solar-Terrestrial (solar and heliospheric) Section. He has also served in several scientific organizing committees of conferences and meetings. Manoharan is the National Coordinator for the International heliophysical Year Program and also the Chairman of National Advisory Committee for IHY Program in India. He is an active member of IAU and within IAU, he serves as Member of Division II Commission 49 Interplanetary Plasma & Heliosphere and Member of Division II Sun & Heliosphere. He is the principal investigator (PI) and co-PI for national and international projects. His main aim is to motivate students and in this regard, he gives talks at schools and colleges and public lectures through Tamil Nadu Science Forum. His other academic activities include: guiding of Ph.D. students; mentoring M.Phil.(Physics) M.Sc.(Physics) and B.E. (science and engineering) students. He has guided a large number of M.Phil., M.Sc., Ph.D., and B.E. students. At present, Manoharan leads the team of scientific and engineering personnel involved in the operational and maintenance aspects of the ‘Ooty Radio Telescope’ and other observational facilities located in the observatory.

**Education:** 1975, B.Sc. (Special Physics), India  
1971-76 National Merit Scholarship holder, Govt. of India  
1983, M.Sc. (Physics), India  
1991, Ph.D. (Physics, Radio Astronomy), University of Bombay, India.

**Position:** Joined TIFR in 1975 and promoted to various higher levels;  
presently, Head of Radio Astronomy Centre  
National Centre for Radio Astrophysics  
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research .

**Visits:** 1993-94 JSPS Fellow, STE Laboratory, Japan  
1995-96 CNRS Fellow, Observatoire de Paris, France  
2002-03 GSFC, NASA (Catholic Univ. of America) & Univ. of Maryland, USA

**Professional Societies:** Member of Asia-Oceania Geosciences Society  
Life Member of Astronomical Society of India  
Member of International Astronomical Union

## **List of Publications**

### **In Books and Refereed Journals:**

P.K. Manoharan (Chapter 11 in the book)  
Coronal Mass Ejections (CMEs) and Associated Phenomena  
Physics of the Sun and its Atmosphere, 215-234, 2008 (World Scientific Publication, Singapore).

P.K. Manoharan (Chapter 12 in the book)  
The Solar Wind  
Physics of the Sun and its Atmosphere, 235-266, 2008 (World Scientific Publication, Singapore).

A.O. Benz, C. Monstein, H. Meyer, P.K. Manoharan, R. Ramesh, A. Altyntsev, A. Lara, J. Paez, K.-S. Cho  
A World-Wide Net of Solar Radio Spectrometers: e-CALLISTO  
Earth, Moon, and Planets, **104**, 277-285, 2009.

Jadeja, K. Ajaysinh, K.N. Iyer, H.O. Vats, P.K. Manoharan  
Geo-effectiveness of CMEs  
Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy, **29**, 287-291, 2008.

N. Roy, P.K. Manoharan, P. Chakraborty  
Occultation Observation to Probe the Turbulence Scale Size in the Plasma Tail of Comet Schwassmann-Wachmann 3-B  
Astrophysical Journal, **668**, 67, 2007.

S. Pohjolainen, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, J.L. Culhane, P.K. Manoharan, H.A. Elliott  
CME Propagation Characteristics from Radio Observations  
Solar Physics, **244**, 167, 2007.

B. Joshi, P.K. Manoharan, A.M. Veronig, P. Pant, K. Pandey  
Multi-Wavelength Signatures of Magnetic Reconnection of a Flare-Associated Coronal Mass Ejection  
Solar Physics, **242**, 143, 2007.

J.L. Culhane, S. Pohjolainen, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, P.K. Manoharan, H.A. Elliott  
Study of CME transit speeds for the event of 07-NOV-2004  
Advances in Space Research, **40**, 1807, 2007.

K.N. Iyer, R.M. Jadav, A.K. Jadeja, P.K. Manoharan, Som Sharma, H.O. Vats  
Space Weather Effects of Coronal Mass Ejection  
Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy, **27**, 219, 2006.

B. Joshi, P.K. Manoharan, A.M. Veronig, P. Pant, K. Pandey  
Multi-wavelength Analysis of an X2.7 Flare on 3 November 2003 from Active Region NOAA  
10488  
Sun and Geosphere, **1**, 17-20, 2006.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan  
North-South Distribution of Solar Flares during Cycle 23  
Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy, **27**, 151, 2006.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan  
Periodicities in sunspot activity during solar cycle 23  
Astronomy and Astrophysics, **452**, June III 2006, 647, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan  
Evolution of Coronal Mass Ejections in the Inner Heliosphere: A Study Using White-Light and  
Scintillation Images  
Solar Physics, **235**, 345, 2006.

H. Xie, N. Gopalswamy, P.K. Manoharan, A. Lara, S. Yashiro, S. Lepri  
Long-lived geomagnetic storms and coronal mass ejections  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **111**, A01103, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan, M.R. Kundu  
Multi-wavelength study of a coronal mass ejection: a flare event from AR#9393  
Advances in Space Research, **35**, 70, 2005.

G. Michalek, N. Gopalswamy, A. Lara, P.K. Manoharan  
Arrival time of halo coronal mass ejections in the vicinity of the Earth  
Astronomy and Astrophysics, **423**, 729, 2004.

P.K. Manoharan, N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro, A. Lara, G. Michalek, R.A. Howard  
Influence of coronal mass ejection interaction on propagation of interplanetary shocks  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **109**, A06109, 2004.

M.R. Kundu, S.M. White, V.I. Garairov, P.K. Manoharan, P. Subramanian, S.  
Ananthakrishnan, P. Janardhan  
Radio Observations of Rapid Acceleration in a Slow Filament Eruption/Fast Coronal Mass  
Ejection Event  
Astrophysical Journal, **607**, 530, 2004.

P.K. Manoharan, N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro, A. Lara, G. Michalek, R.A. Howard  
Influence of Coronal Mass Ejection interaction on the Propagation of Interplanetary Shocks  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **109**, 6109, 2004.

N. Gopalswamy, P.K. Manoharan, S. Yashiro  
Comment on "Coronal mass ejections, interplanetary ejecta and geomagnetic storms" by H.V. Cane, I. G. Richardson, and O. C. St. Cyr  
Geophysical Research Letters, **30**, 2232, DOI 10.1029/2003GL017562, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan, M.R. Kundu  
Coronal Structure of a Flaring Region and Associated Coronal Mass Ejection  
Astrophysical Journal, **592**, 597, 2003.

R.J. MacDowall, A. Lara, P.K. Manoharan, N.V. Nitta, A.M. Rosas, J.L. Bougeret  
Long-duration hectometric type III radio bursts and their association with solar energetic particle (SEP) events  
Geophysical Research Letters, **30**, 8018, DOI 10.1029/2002GL016624, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan  
The Solar Wind  
Lectures on Solar Physics, Edited by H. M. Antia, A. Bhatnagar, P. Ulmschneider, Lecture Notes in Physics, **619**, 299, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Tokumaru, M. Pick, P. Subramanian, F.M. Ipavich, K. Schenk, M.L. Kaiser, R.P. Lepping, A. Vourlidas  
Coronal Mass Ejection of 2000 July 14 Flare Event: Imaging from Near-Sun to Earth Environment  
Astrophysical Journal, **559**, 1180, 2001.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Kojima, N. Gopalswamy, T. Kondo, Z. Smith  
Radial Evolution and Turbulence Characteristics of a Coronal Mass Ejection  
Astrophysical Journal, **530**, 1061, 2000.

Rajmal Jain, A.R. Rao, M.R. Deshpande, B.N. Dwivedi, P.K. Manoharan, S. Seetha, M.N. Vahia, H.O. Vats, P. Venkatakrishnan  
Science from "Solar X-ray Spectrometer (SOXS)" - Proposed payload onboard Indian satellite  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **28**, 117, 2000.

L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, P.K. Manoharan, P. Demoulin, G. Aulanier, C.H. Mandrini, M. Lopez-Fuentes, B. Schmieder, S. Orlando, B. Thompson, S. Plunkett  
Initiation of CMEs: the role of magnetic twist  
Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics, **62**, 147, 2000.

A. Shanmugaraju, S. Umapathy, V. Balasubramanian, A.J. Selvanayagam, P.K. Manoharan  
Initial results from the Madurai solar radio spectrograph  
Solar Physics, **188**, 155, 1999.

N. Gopalswamy, N. Nitta, P.K. Manoharan, A. Raoult, M. Pick  
X-ray and radio manifestations of a solar eruptive event  
Astronomy and Astrophysics, **347**, 684, 1999.

Y. Yamauchi, M. Tokumaru, M. Kojima, P.K. Manoharan, R. Esser  
A study of density fluctuations in the solar wind acceleration region  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **103**, 6571, 1998.

K. Asai, M. Kojima, M. Tokumaru, A. Yokobe, B.V. Jackson, P.L. Hick, P.K. Manoharan  
Heliospheric tomography using interplanetary scintillation observations. III - Correlation  
between speed and electron density fluctuations in the solar wind  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **103**, 1991, 1998.

P.K. Manoharan

Invited review: Interplanetary disturbances and their association with large-scale magnetic  
field on the Sun, Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **26**, 211, 1998.

K. Asai, M. Kojima, M. Tokumaru, A. yokobe, B.V. Jackson, P.L. Hock, P.K. Manoharan  
Heliospheric tomography using interplanetary scintillation observations: Correlation between  
speed and electron density fluctuation in the solar wind  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **103**, 1991, 1998.

P.K. Manoharan

Solar cause of interplanetary disturbances observed in the distance range 0.24-1 AU  
Geophysical Research Letters **24**, 2623, 1997.

N. Gopalswamy, M.R. Kundu, P.K. Manoharan, A. Raoult, N. Nitta, P. Zarka  
X-Ray and Radio Studies of a Coronal Eruption: Shock Wave, Plasmoid, and Coronal Mass  
Ejection  
Astrophysical Journal, **486**, 1036, 1997.

Z. Smith, S. Watari, M. Dryer, P.K. Manoharan, P.S. McIntosh  
Identification of the Solar Source for the 18 October 1995 Magnetic Cloud  
Solar Physics, **171**, 177, 1997.

L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, P.K. Manoharan, M. Pick, P.P. Demoulin  
Reorganization of the solar corona following a C4.7 flare  
Advances in Space Research, **19**, 1883, 1997.

P.K. Manoharan, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, M. Pick, P. Demoulin  
Evidence for Large-Scale Solar Magnetic Reconnection from Radio and X-Ray Measurements  
Astrophysical Journal, **468**, L73, 1996.

P.K. Manoharan

Solar Activity Dependence of Interplanetary Disturbances  
Astrophysics and Space Science, **243**, 221, 1996.

Y. Yamauchi, M. Kojima, M. Tokumaru, H. Misawa, H. Mori, T. Tanaka, H. Takaba, T.  
Kondo, P.K. Manoharan  
Micro-turbulence in the solar wind at 5-76Rsun observed with interplanetary scintillation  
Journal of Geomagnetism and Geoelectricity, **48**, 1201, 1996.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan, M. Dryer, T.R. Detman, H. Leinbach, M. Kojima, T. Watanabe, J. Kahn  
Solar wind velocity and normalized scintillation index from single-station IPS observations  
*Solar Physics*, **156**, 377, 1995.

R.K. Malik, P. Gothoskar, P.K. Manoharan, G. Swarup, K. Subramanian, V. Balasubramanian  
Flux monitoring at 327 Mhz during SL9-Jupiter collision  
*Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy*, **16**, 393, 1995.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Kojima, H. Misawa  
The spectrum of electron density fluctuations in the solar wind and its variations with solar wind speed  
*Journal of Geophysical Research*, **99**, 411, 1994.

P.K. Manoharan  
Three-dimensional structure of the solar wind: Variation of density with the solar cycle  
*Solar Physics*, **148**, 153, 1993.

P.K. Manoharan  
Study of solar wind using single-station interplanetary scintillation  
*Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India*, **21**, 383, 1993.

D.J. Saikia, C.J. Salter, D.G. Banhatti, T. Ghosh, P. Gothoskar, P.K. Manoharan  
Results of Observations made during the Ooty Summer Training Program 1990  
*Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India*, **19**, 109, 1991.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan  
Determination of solar-wind velocities using single-station measurements of interplanetary scintillation  
*Monthly Notices of Royal Astronomical Society*, **244**, 691, 1990.

Ren-Yang Zhao, J. Bagchi, P.K. Manoharan  
Radio studies of the Abell clusters  
*Acta Astrophysica Sinica*, **10**, 323, 1990.

S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan, V.R. Venugopal  
Quasar Enhanced  
*Nature*, **338**, 211, 1989.

S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan, V.R. Venugopal  
Occultation observations of compact radio sources through Comet Halley's plasma tail  
*Nature* **329**, 698, 1987.

**In Proceedings:**

P.K. Manoharan

Evolution of Near-Sun SolarWind Turbulence  
eprint arXiv: 0904.2900, 2009.

M. Lahkar, P.K. Manoharan, K. Mahalakshmi, K. Prabhu, G. Agalya, S. Shaheda Begum, P. Revathi

Interplanetary Consequences of a Large CME  
eprint arXiv: 0904.2902, 2009

P. Kumar, P.K. Manoharan, W. Uddin

Multi-Wavelength View of Flare Events on November 20, 2003  
eprint arXiv: 0903.0236, 2009.

V.R. Venugopal, P.K. Manoharan, D.G. Banhatti, S. Edwin Jayaraj

A model-independent technique to determine one-dimensional radio source structure from  
interplanetary scintillation (IPS) observations  
eprint arXiv: 0902.4227, 2009.

J. Mejia-Ambriz, A. Gonzalez-Esparza, A. Carrillo-Vargas, P. Villanueva-Hernandez, E.  
Aguilar-Rodrigues, E. Andrade-Mascote, S. Vazquez-Hernandez, P. Sierra-Figueroedo,  
P.K. Manoharan

First IPS Radio Sources Detected by MEXART  
American Geophysical Union, #SH13A-1513, 2008.

B.V. Jackson, M.M. Bisi, P.P. Hick, A. Buffington, J.M. Clover, D.F. Webb, M. Tokumaru,  
P.K. Manoharan

SMEI Remote Sensing and the 3D Reconstruction of Corotating Heliospheric Structures  
American Geophysical Union, #SH13B-1554, 2008.

M.M. Bisi, B.V. Jackson, J.M. Clover, P.P. Hick, A. Buffington, P.K. Manoharan, M.  
Tokumaru

Solar Wind 3D Reconstructions of the Whole Heliospheric Interval  
American Geophysical Union, #SH23A-1617, 2008.

B. Joshi, A. Veronig, K.-S. Cho, S.-C. Bong, Y.-J. Moon, Lee, Jeongwoo, B.V. Somov,  
P.K. Manoharan, Y.-H. Kim

Two distinct phases of hard x-ray emissions in a solar eruptive flare  
eprint arXiv:0809.2484, 2008.

D. Debnath, A. Nandi, S.K. Chakrabarti, A.R. Rao, P.K. Manoharan  
Solar science using RT-2 payloads aboard Coronas-photon satellite  
Bulletin of Astronomical Society of India, 82, 2007.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan  
On the periodic behaviour of Sunspot activity during solar cycle 23  
Bulletin of Astronomical Society of India, 40, 2007.

B. Joshi, P.K. Manoharan, A.M. Veronig, P. Pant  
Multi-Wavelength Signatures of Magnetic Reconnection of a Flare-Associated Coronal Mass Ejection  
eprint arXiv:astro-ph/0701368, 2007.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan, K. Pandey  
North--South Asymmetry of Solar Activity during Cycle 23  
The Physics of Chromospheric Plasmas ASP Conference Series, **368**, 539, 2007.

P.K. Manoharan  
Radio Observations of Sun and Solar Wind  
Proceedings of AIP Conference, **919**, 314, 2007.

A. Gonzalez-Esparza, E. Andrade, A. Carrillo, S. Kurtz, S. Jeyakumar, R. Perez-Enriquez, P. Sierra, S. Vazquez, P.K. Manoharan  
MEXART: Interplanetary Scintillation Array in Mexico in the IHY2007  
American Geophysical Union, #SH33A-0398, 2006.

A.K. Jadeja, K.N. Iyer, H.O. Vats, P.K. Manoharan  
Properties of Large Angle CMEs and Their Space Weather Effects (P23)  
Proceedings of 2nd UN/NASA Workshop on International Heliophysical Year and Basic Space Science, 115, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan  
Coordinated Investigation Program: IPS and Callisto at Ooty  
Proceedings of 2nd UN/NASA Workshop on International Heliophysical Year and Basic Space Science, 70, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan  
Solar Wind Studies: Transients and Steady-State Flows  
Proceedings of 2nd UN/NASA Workshop on International Heliophysical Year and Basic Space Science, 47, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan  
IHY Activities in India  
Proceedings of 2nd UN/NASA Workshop on International Heliophysical Year and Basic Space Science, 19, 2006.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan, K. Pandey  
North--South asymmetry of Solar Active Phenomena during Cycle 23  
eprint arXiv:astro-ph/0612721, 2006.

P.K. Manoharan

Study of Properties of Coronal Mass Ejections from AR 9393 and AR 9415  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **33**, 361, 2005.

P.K. Manoharan

Anisotropy of Solar Wind Density Turbulence Caused by the Transients  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **33**, 361, 2005.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan

Statistical Study of H $\alpha$  Flares During the Current Solar Cycle  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **33**, 354, 2005.

P.K. Manoharan

Imaging Solar Coronal Mass Ejections from Sun to 1 AU: Predicting their Arrivals at Earth  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **33**, 339, 2005.

H. Xie, N. Gopalswamy, P.K. Manoharan, S. Yashiro, A. Lara, S. Lepri

CMEs and Long-Lived Geomagnetic Storms: A Case Study

Coronal and Stellar Mass Ejections, IAU Symposium Proceedings of the International  
Astronomical Union, **226**, edited by K. Dere, J. Wang, and Y. Yan. Cambridge: Cambridge  
University Press, 475, 2005.

B. Joshi, P. Pant, P.K. Manoharan, K. Pandey

North--South Distribution of Solar Flares during Cycle 23  
eprint arXiv:astro-ph/0508539, 2005.

G. Michałek, N. Gopalswamy, A. Lara, P.K. Manoharan

Improved arrival time of halo coronal mass ejections

European geo-science union, **6**, 2819, 2004.

P.K. Manoharan, N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro, A. Lara, G. Michalek, R.A. Howard

Influence of Coronal Mass Ejection interaction on the Propagation of Interplanetary Shocks  
Journal of Geophysical Research, **109**, 6109, 2004.

M.R. Kundu, S.M. White, V.I. Garairov, P.K. Manoharan, P. Subramanian, S.

Ananthakrishnan, P. Janardhan

Radio Observations of Rapid Acceleration in a Slow Filament Eruption/Fast CME Event  
American Geophysical Union, #SH21A-06, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan, N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro, R.A. Howard

Influence of CME interaction on the Propagation of Interplanetary Shocks

Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, **35**, 819, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan, M.R. Kundu

Multiwavelength Study of a Coronal Mass Ejection: Eruption from AR#9393

Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, **34**, 694, 2003.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Pick, LASCO Consortium  
Radio Astronomical Scintillation in the Solar Wind Plasma: Imaging Interplanetary Disturbances  
Proceedings of IAU Symposium **199**, 426, 2002.

A.K. Singal, P.K. Manoharan, R.G. Strom  
Giant Pulses from Two Pulsars  
Proceedings of IAU Symposium **199**, 381, 2002.

P.K. Manoharan, N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro, R. Howard  
Propagation of coronal mass ejections from Sun to 1 AU  
Proceedings of 34th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, 2002.

N. Gopalswamy, A. Lara, P.K. Manoharan, R. Howard  
An empirical model to predict the 1-AU arrival of interplanetary shocks  
Proceedings of 34th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, 2002.

P.K. Manoharan, M.R. Kundu  
Multiwavelength study of a coronal mass ejection: Eruption from AR#9393  
Proceedings of 34th COSPAR Scientific Assembly, 2002.

P.K. Manoharan  
Remote Sensing Solar Wind Plasma: Imaging Interplanetary Disturbances (invited)  
Proceedings of Asia-Pacific Radio Science Conference AP-RASC '01, 216, 2001.

Rajmal Jain, A.R. Rao, M.R. Deshpande, B.N. Dwivedi, P.K. Manoharan, S. Seetha, M.N. Vahia, H.O. Vats, P. Venkatakrishnan  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **28**, 117, 2000.

J.F. Salgado, C.J. Salter, T. Ghosh, W. Junor, P.K. Manoharan  
A Study of the Distribution of Galactic Scattering Material in the Longitude Range  $30^\circ \leq l \leq 75^\circ$   
Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, **31**, 1373, 1999.

Y. Yamauchi, M. Tokumaru, M. Kojima, P.K. Manoharan, R. Esser  
Radial Evolution of Micro-Turbulence in the Solar Wind Observed with Interplanetary Scintillation  
Proceedings of the Ninth International Solar Wind Conference, edited by Shaddia Rifai Habbal, Ruth Esser, Joseph V. Hollweg, and Philip A. Isenberg. AIP Conference Proceedings, **471**, 473, 1999.

S. Ananthakrishnan, M. Tokumaru, M. Kojima, V. Balasubramanian, P. Janardhan, P.K. Manoharan, M. Dryer  
Study of Solar Wind Transients Using IPS

Proceedings of the Ninth International Solar Wind Conference, edited by Shaddia Rifai Habbal, Ruth Esser, Joseph V. Hollweg, and Philip A. Isenberg. AIP Conference Proceedings, **471**, 321, 1999.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Kojima, N. Gopalswamy, T. Kondo, Z. Smith  
Radial Evolution of a Coronal Mass Ejection  
Proceedings of “Workshop on Space Weather”, European Space Agency, Publication Division, The Netherlands, 311, 1999.

J.F. Salgado, C.J. Salter, T. Ghosh, W. Junor, P.K. Manoharan  
Towards an Understanding of the Galactic Distribution of Electron-Density Fluctuations  
Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, **30**, 1341, 1998.

P.K. Manoharan, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, M. Pick, P. Demoulin  
Reorganization of solar magnetic field by a flare event  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **26**, 319, 1998.

P.K. Manoharan  
Interplanetary disturbances and their association with large-scale magnetic field on the sun  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **26**, 211, 1998.

J.F. Salgado, C.J. Salter, T. Ghosh, W. Junor, P.K. Manoharan  
Towards an Understanding of the Galactic Distribution of Electron-Density Fluctuations  
Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, **30**, 1341, 1998.

J.F. Salgado, C.J. Salter, T. Ghosh, W. Junor, P.K. Manoharan  
Towards an Understanding of the Galactic Distribution of Electron-Density Fluctuations in  
Radio emission from galactic and extragalactic compact sources  
Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conference Series, **144**, 287, 1998.

Z. Smith, S. Watari, M. Dryer, P.K. Manoharan  
Identification of the Solar Source of the 18-20 October 1995 Interplanetary Events Using  
Numerical Modeling  
Proceedings of the Third SOLTIP Symposium, edited by Xueshang Feng, Fengsi Wei and  
Murray Dryer. Beijing: International Academic Publishers, 305, 1998.

P.K. Manoharan  
Studies of Steady State Solar Wind and Interplanetary Disturbances  
Proceedings of the Third SOLTIP Symposium, edited by Xueshang Feng, Fengsi Wei and  
Murray Dryer. Beijing: International Academic Publishers, 249, 1998.

A. Yokobe, K. Asai, P.L. Hick, B.V. Jackson, M. Kojima, P.K. Manoharan, M. Tokumaru, H. Watanabe  
Solar wind structure analyzed by tomography of interplanetary scintillation  
In Physics of the Sun and Heliosphere in the Era of Space Probes, 1997.

P.K. Manoharan, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, M. Pick, P. Demoulin  
Flare Associated Large-Scale Magnetic Reconnection  
Magnetic Reconnection in the Solar Atmosphere, ed. R. D. Bentley and J. T. Mariska, ASP Conference Series, **111**, 398, 1997.

Karl-Ludwig Klein, Gottfried Mann, P.K. Manoharan  
Shock Waves and Coronal Mass Ejections  
Lecture Notes in Physics, **483**, 165, 1997.

P.K. Manoharan, L. van Driel-Gesztelyi, M. Pick, P. Demoulin  
Flare associated large-scale magnetic reconnection  
Astronomical Society of Pacific Conference Series, **111**, 398, 1996.

Y. Yamauchi, M. Tokumaru, M. Kojima, M. Misawa, H. Mori, H. Takaba, T. Kondo, T. Tanaka, P.K. Manoharan, R. Esser  
Observations of micro-turbulence in the solar wind near the Sun with interplanetary scintillation  
Proceedings of AIP Conference, 366, 1996.

P.K. Manoharan, M. Kojima, H. Misawa  
The spectrum of electron density fluctuations in the solar wind and its variations with solar-wind speed  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **23**, 430, 1995.

P.K. Manoharan  
Solar cycle changes of the solar wind in the inner heliosphere  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **23**, 399, 1995.

Y. Yamauchi, H. Misawa, M. Kojima, H. Mori, T. Tanaka, H. Takaba, T. Kondo, M. Tokumaru, P.K. Manoharan  
Observations of micro-turbulence in the solar wind near the sun with interplanetary scintillation  
International Solar Wind 8 Conference, Nagoya University, 82, 1995.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan, T.R. Detman, M. Dryer, H. Leinbach, M. Kojima, Ta. Watanabe, J.I. Khan  
Real Time Prediction and Observation of Interplanetary Events  
Proceedings of Kofu Symposium, 109, 1994.

M. Kojima, H. Misawa, Y. Kozuka, Y. Yamauchi, H. Watanabe, P.K. Manoharan  
Low-Speed Solar Winds Observed at Distances of 20-60 RS and Coronal Structure of their Source Regions  
Proceedings of Kofu Symposium, 105, 1994.

S. Ananthakrishnan, H. Leinbach, T. Detman, P.K. Manoharan, G. Woan  
Interplanetary Scintillations (IPS) and Forecasting of Geomagnetic Disturbances  
COSPAR Colloquia Series, Proceedings of the 1992 STEP Symposium/5th COSPAR  
Colloquium, edited by D. N. Baker, V. O. Papitashvili and M. J. Teague, Pergamon Press,  
Oxford, UK, 109, 1994.

V. Balasubramanian, P. Janardhan, S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan  
IPS survey at 327 MHz for detection of compact radio sources  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **21**, 469, 1993.

P.K. Manoharan  
Study of solar wind using single-station interplanetary scintillation  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **21**, 383, 1993.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan  
Solar wind velocity estimation from single-station interplanetary scintillation (IPS)  
observations  
Proceedings of International Meeting for Wave Propagation in Random Media, 1992.

V. Balasubramanian, P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan, T.R. Detman, M. Dryer, H.  
Leinbach  
Solar wind velocity and normalized scintillation index from Ooty IPS observations  
Proceedings of International Meeting for Wave Propagation in Random Media, 1992.

T.R. Detman, S. Ananthakrishnan, M. Dryer, P.K. Manoharan  
Simulation of transient event IPS spectra with a 3-D numerical solar wind model  
Proceedings of International Meeting for Wave Propagation in Random Media, 1992.

Ren-Yang Zhao, J. Bagchi, P.K. Manoharan  
A radio study of the Abell cluster A 514  
Chinese Astronomy and Astrophysics, **15**, 46, 1991.

P. Gothoskar, S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan  
The heliographic latitude effect in the Solar wind  
Proceedings of National Space Science Symposium, 44, 1990.

P.K. Manoharan, V.R. Venugopal  
Interplanetary Scintillation and Geomagnetic Activity  
Proceedings of National Space Science Symposium, Nagpur, 60, 1990.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan  
Estimating solar wind velocity from single station IPS observations  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **16**, 84, 1988.

S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan, V.R. Venugopal  
Scintillations of Four Radio Sources Occulted by the Plasma Tail Comet Halley  
Bulletin of the Astronomical Society of India, **15**, 21, 1987.

P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan, A. Pramesh Rao  
IPS Observations of Solar Wind in the Distance Range 40-200 Rsun  
Proceedings of Sixth International Solar Wind Conference, edited by V.J. Pizzo, T. Holzer, and  
D.G. Sime. NCAR Technical Note NCAR/TN-306+Proc, **2**, 55, 1987.

S. Ananthakrishnan, P.K. Manoharan, V.R. Venugopal  
Scintillations of 4 radio sources occulted by the plasma tail of Comet Halley  
Cometary Radio Astronomy, Proceedings of NRAO Workshop, (A88-17084 05-89), 35, 1987.

H.O. Vats, S.S. Degaonkar, P.K. Manoharan, S. Ananthakrishnan  
Monitoring of BL Lac Objects at 327 Mhz  
Proceedings of the IAU Symposium, No. 119, edited by Govind Swarup and V. K. Kapahi.  
Dordrecht, D. Reidel Publishing Co., 171, 1986.